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| **noun_713136_652c90.png** |  | **SQ 2. What was the Industrial Revolution?** |  | **noun_713139_652c90.png** |

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|  | **Unit Essential Question(s):** Do the benefits of innovation outweigh the costs? For whom? |
| **Supporting Question(s):**   * What was the Industrial Revolution? |
| **Objective(s):**   * **Describe** what the Industrial Revolution was. |

**Vocabulary**

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| **Word/Phrase**  **(part of speech)** | **Definition** |
| complex | consisting of many different and connected parts |
| economic | related to the use a country or region's wealth and resources |
| Great Britain | the main island of the United Kingdom, located off the northwest coast of France and occupied by England, Scotland, and Wales; Great Britain |
| Industrial Revolution | the period in which the production of goods shifted from hand production methods to complex machines. This period of industrialization resulted in social and economic changes. The Industrial Revolution started in Great Britain around 1750. The process of industrialization spread throughout the world in the following centuries. |
| industrialization | the process of developing manufacturing on a large scale |
| machine | a piece of equipment with a system of parts that work together to do or make something |
| manufacturing | the process of making a large number of something |
| manufacture | the process of making a large number of something |
| mechanization | the process of making something more mechanical or automatic by introducing machines |
| production | the act or process of making something |
| social | having to do with society, people living together in large groups |
| textile | cloth, or woven fabric |

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| **Objective:** | **What was the Industrial Revolution?**   * **SWBAT** describe what the Industrial Revolution was IOT describe the advances in technology that led to urbanization and imperialism. |

**Introduction**

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| **Turn and Talk** | **➡ Directions:** Choose an item of clothing that either you or a classmate your is wearing today, discuss the following questions, then write your answers below. |

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| **1. Where was it made?** | **2. How do you think it was made?** | **3. How do you think your item would have been made in 1700?** | **4. Why do you think the way we make clothing has changed?** |
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**What was the Industrial Revolution?**

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| --- | --- |
| **Industrial Revolution** | the period in which the production of goods shifted from hand production methods to complex machines. This period of **industrialization** resulted in social and economic changes. The Industrial Revolution started in **Great Britain** around 1750. The process of industrialization **spread throughout the world** in the following centuries. |

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| Illustration of two women working at home to make finished goods as part of the **domestic system.** |  | Illustration of a power loom weaving drawn by Thomas Allom (1835)  [Image](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Manchester_from_Kersal_Moor_William_Wylde_(1857).jpg) is courtesy of wikimedia commons and is public domain |
| Manchester, England in 1820  [Image](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:View_from_Kersal_Moor,_Salford_-_1820.jpg) is courtesy of wikimedia commons and is public domain | Manchester, England in 1852  [Image](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Manchester_from_Kersal_Moor_William_Wylde_(1857).jpg) is courtesy of wikimedia commons and is public domain |

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| **Connect Cause and Effect** | **Continuity and Change in Textile Manufacturing during the Industrial Revolution** |

**➡ Directions:** Read the text below and watch excerpts from [the PBS video Mill Times](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ssi6ZXrp2_s) and then complete the graphic organizers that follow.

**Textile** is another word for cloth, or woven fabric and the way textiles were made was one of the first changes that came about during the Industrial Revolution. The innovations in textile manufacturing led to more invention and the mechanization and industrialization of other work.

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|  | How were clothes made before the Industrial Revolution (0:00-1:05, 2:52-6:08)? |  | How were clothes made as a result of the Industrial Revolution (6:08-8:50)? |
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| **FA** | **SQ 2.** What was the Industrial Revolution?  **➡ Directions:** Based on what you have learned, complete the task below. |
| Contextualize | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | **1750** | **complex machines** | **economic** | | **Great Britain** | **industrialization** | **Industrial Revolution** |   The **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** was the period in which the production of goods shifted from hand production methods to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This period of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** resulted in social and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ changes.  The Industrial Revolution started in **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ around \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The process of industrialization spread throughout the world in the following centuries. |